

SOLTEQ

An abstract graphic consisting of several thick, wavy, pink lines that flow from the left side of the page towards the right, curving downwards and then upwards again. The lines are set against a solid black background.

Half-Year Report

JANUARY 1 – JUNE 30, 2023

Solteq Plc Half-Year Report January 1 – June 30, 2023

A tough second quarter – demand decreased in the Retail & Commerce segment, heavy cost structure burdened the Utilities segment

April–June

- Comparable revenue totaled EUR 13.6 million (14.8) and decreased by 8.2 percent. Revenue totaled EUR 14.3 million (17.9) and decreased by 20.4 percent
- Comparable EBITDA was EUR -0.5 million (1.3) and EBITDA EUR 7.7 million (1.8). Comparable EBITDA percent was -3.9 (8.8)
- Comparable operating result was EUR -1.9 million (0.0) and operating result EUR 6.3 million (0.4). Comparable operating result percent was -13.7 (0.3)
- The ERP business based on Microsoft BC and LS Retail was transferred to Azets Group as of May 2, 2023. The profit on the sale of the business transaction improved the group's EBITDA and operating result by 8.3 million euros
- Earnings per share was EUR 0.19 (0.00)

January–June

- Comparable revenue totaled EUR 27.7 million (31.0) and decreased by 10.6 percent. Revenue totaled EUR 31.2 million (37.2) and decreased by 16.1 percent
- Comparable EBITDA was EUR 0.4 million (3.6) and EBITDA EUR 9.0 million (4.5). Comparable EBITDA percent was 1.5 (11.5)
- Comparable operating result was EUR -2.2 million (1.1) and operating result EUR 6.2 million (1.8). Comparable operating result percent was -7.9 (3.5)
- The ERP business based on Microsoft BC and LS Retail was transferred to Azets Group as of May 2, 2023. The profit on the sale of the business transaction improved the group's EBITDA and operating result by 8.3 million euros
- Earnings per share was EUR 0.20 (0.04)
- Solteq Group's equity ratio was 38.4 percent (35.4)
- Net cash flow from operating activities was EUR -1.8 million (1.6)
- Solteq's revenue is expected to be EUR 60–62 million and operating result to be slightly negative excluding the one-time profit recognition of EUR 8 million on the sale of the Group's ERP business based on Microsoft BC and LS Retail solutions

Key figures

	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	Change %	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	Change %	1-12/2022	Rolling 12mos
Revenue, TEUR	14,273	17,937	-20.4	31,173	37,176	-16.1	68,426	62,423
Comparable revenue, TEUR	13,609	14,824	-8.2	27,721	30,998	-10.6	57,230	53,954
EBITDA, TEUR	7,698	1,776	333.5	8,979	4,496	99.7	5,555	10,037
Comparable EBITDA, TEUR	-536	1,298	-141.3	411	3,569	-88.5	4,469	1,312
Operating result, TEUR	6,337	414	1,429.1	6,246	1,798	247.4	-4,406	42
Comparable operating result, TEUR	-1,869	43	-4,491.4	-2,200	1,089	-302.0	-613	-3,902
Result for the financial period, TEUR	3,672	-90	4,162.6	3,877	705	450.2	-5,404	-2,232
Earnings per share, EUR	0.19	0.00	4,162.6	0.20	0.04	450.2	-0.28	-0.12
Operating result, %	44.4	2.3		20.0	4.8		-6.4	0.1
Comparable operating result, %	-13.7	0.3		-7.9	3.5		-1.1	-7.2
Equity ratio, %				38.4	35.4		30.3	36.7

Profit guidance 2023 (updated on May 3, 2023)

Solteq's revenue is expected to be EUR 60–62 million and operating result to be slightly negative excluding the one-time profit recognition of EUR 8 million on the sale of the Group's ERP business based on Microsoft BC and LS Retail solutions.

CEO Aarne Aktan:

Solteq Plc's second quarter was weak. The Group's comparable revenue was EUR 13.6 million, down by 8.2 percent from the comparison period. This was mainly due to a weaker demand than in the comparison period affecting the Retail & Commerce segment. The downturn in the segment's revenue was due to a poorer performance in customer acquisition and certain customer deliveries being postponed to the future.

The comparable EBITDA was EUR -0.5 million, and the comparable operating result was EUR -1.9 million. Profitability decreased in both segments relative to the comparison period. In Utilities, the profitability suffered from a heavy cost structure. Utilities continued to work on solving the problems and improving efficiencies, but this did not progress as promptly as aspired. In Retail & Commerce, utilization rates didn't reach optimal levels due to the decreased order base.

The bland beginning of the year was aligned with the company's expectations. The relation between revenue and expenses is expected to be clearly better for the rest of the year. In addition, the demand for the Retail & Commerce segment is estimated to pick up towards the end of the year.

The Retail & Commerce segment's business based on Microsoft Dynamics 365 Business Central and LS Retail was sold to Azets Group. This allowed the company to decrease its indebtedness and focus even more on the chosen software solutions, expert services, and business areas.

The instability in international politics creates uncertainties in the Nordic operating environment, for example, high inflation and increased costs. The uncertainties still reflect in the demand for the services

and solutions offered by the Retail & Commerce segment. In the Nordic energy sector, demand for software solutions and expert services is driven by changes in industry regulations, the transition to renewable energy sources, and opportunities created by emerging technologies for business efficiency.

We expect the market outlook for the Retail & Commerce segment to remain moderate during the current financial year and demand to recover as the market stabilizes. We expect the long-term market outlook for the Utilities to remain good and provide opportunities for profitable growth.

Nordic IT market outlook within the key industries for Solteq

Solteq aims to meet the changing needs of the energy sector, retail industry, and e-commerce through its product development and expert services in the Nordics. Starting from January 1, 2023, the Group's reportable business segments are Utilities and Retail & Commerce. The Utilities segment offers software solutions and expert services for the energy sector, and the Retail & Commerce segment for retail and e-commerce. The business areas share similar characteristics, such as the rapidly evolving digital transformation and the need for smarter and more efficient core functions. The company estimates that its offering matches well with the industry-specific development needs where the Nordic decision-makers are focusing their IT investments in the coming years.

The demand for software solutions and expert services in the Nordic energy sector is accelerated by changes in the industry's regulation, the transition to renewable energy sources, and the potential for more streamlined business operations created by the developing technology. The business of the Utilities segment consists of software solutions and expert services, which comprehensively take into account the regulatory changes in the Nordics and EU. Among these are nationally driven datahub projects for centralized information exchange and the unification of operating models regarding measurement practices and the opening of electricity markets. The company estimates that the segment's industry-specific expertise and offering create a clear competitive advantage in the Nordic energy market.

The Russian invasion of Ukraine has created significant market uncertainties, such as high inflation and increased interest rates. The uncertainties affect the Nordic market by weakening the demand, in particular, for the offering of the Retail & Commerce segment. However, the demand is driven by the rapidly evolving digitalization and the need for the secure, reliable, and coherent IT ecosystems.

Revenue and profit

April–June

Revenue for the second quarter decreased by 20.4 percent compared to the previous year and totaled EUR 14,273 thousand (17,937). Operating result for the review period was EUR 6,337 thousand (414). Comparable operating result was EUR -1,869 thousand (43). Result before taxes was EUR 5,773 thousand (-99) and the result for the financial period was EUR 3,672 thousand (-90).

January–June

Revenue decreased by 16.1 percent compared to the previous year and totaled EUR 31,173 thousand (37,176). Operating result for the review period was EUR 6,246 thousand (1,798). Comparable operating

result was EUR -2,200 thousand (1,089). Result before taxes was EUR 6,124 thousand (923) and the result for the financial period was EUR 3,877 thousand (705).

Retail & Commerce

April–June

In the second quarter, the demand was weaker than in the comparison period. The comparable revenue was EUR 10,168 thousand (11,199), down by 9.2 percent from the comparison period. Comparable EBITDA for April–June was EUR 449 thousand (1,576), and the comparable operating result was EUR -338 thousand (761).

The segment provides software solutions and expert services for the retail industry and e-commerce. Of the segment's revenue, 59.8 percent came from e-commerce solutions and expert services, 6.8 percent from ERP systems, and 33.4 percent from solutions and expert services related to the retail industry.

January–June

The segment's comparable revenue for the first half-year period was EUR 20,819 thousand (23,035), a decrease of 9.6 percent relative to the comparison period. The comparable EBITDA was EUR 2,064 thousand (3,385), and the comparable operating profit was EUR 518 thousand (1,754).

On April 17, 2023, Solteq announced the selling of its business based on Microsoft BC and LS Retail ERP systems to Azets Group. The transaction was completed on May 2, 2023.

Retail & Commerce	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	Change %	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	Change %	1-12/2022
Revenue, TEUR	10,833	14,313	-24.3	24,270	29,213	-16.9	53,826
Comparable revenue, TEUR	10,168	11,199	-9.2	20,819	23,035	-9.6	42,629
Comparable EBITDA, TEUR	449	1,576	-71.5	2,064	3,385	-39.0	4,931
Comparable EBITDA, %	4.4	14.1		9.9	14.7		11.6
EBITDA, TEUR	8,663	2,064	319.7	10,694	4,500	137.7	6,264
EBITDA, %	80.0	14.4		44.1	15.4		11.6
Comparable operating result, TEUR	-338	761	-144.4	518	1,754	-70.4	1,695
Comparable operating result, %	-3.3	6.8		2.5	7.6		4.0
Operating result, TEUR	7,849	1,143	587.0	9,027	2,650	240.6	-1,842
Operating result, %	72.5	8.0		37.2	9.1		-3.4

Utilities

April–June

In the second quarter, the segment's revenue was EUR 3,440 thousand (3,624), down by 5.1 percent from the comparison period. Comparable EBITDA for April–June was EUR -984 thousand (-278), and the comparable operating result was EUR -1,531 thousand (-718).

Utilities offers software solutions and expert services for the energy sector. Software solutions accounted for 84.7 percent, and expert services for 15.3 percent of the segment's revenue.

January–June

The revenue for the first half-year period was EUR 6,903 thousand (7,962), down by 13.3 percent relative to the comparison period. The segment's comparable EBITDA was EUR -1,653 thousand (184), and the comparable operating profit was EUR -2,718 thousand (-665).

Recurring revenue accounted for 32.2 percent of the segment's revenue and consists of software licensing, maintenance, and support fees. In the long term, the aim is to raise recurring software-based revenue to half of the Utilities segment's revenue.

Work with product development and quality assurance continued throughout the review period. Progress was made, but slower than initially estimated. We will persistently continue this work.

The segment has been exploring the business potential of the Salesforce-based customer information system, acquired in November 2022. The solution has generated customer interest and is being further developed to expand the applications from water to electricity and district heating.

Utilities	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	Change %	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	Change %	1-12/2022
Revenue, TEUR	3,440	3,624	-5.1	6,903	7,962	-13.3	14,601
Comparable EBITDA, TEUR	-984	-278	-253.9	-1,653	184	-1000.2	-462
Comparable EBITDA, %	-28.6	-7.7		-23.9	2.3		-3.2
EBITDA, TEUR	-965	-288	-235.0	-1,715	-4	-46666.1	-710
EBITDA, %	-28.1	-8.0		-24.9	0.0		-4.9
Comparable operating result, TEUR	-1,531	-718	-113.2	-2,718	-665	-308.8	-2,308
Comparable operating result, %	-44.5	-19.8		-39.4	-8.4		-15.8
Operating result, TEUR	-1,512	-728	-107.7	-2,781	-852	-226.3	-2,564
Operating result, %	-44.0	-20.1		-40.3	-10.7		-17.6

Balance sheet and financing

Total assets amounted to EUR 68,682 thousand (80,995) at the end of the review period. Liquid assets totaled EUR 3,829 thousand (3,032). The company has a standby credit limit of EUR 5,000 thousand, which at the end of the review period was unused. At the end of the comparison period, EUR 5,000

thousand of the standby credit limit was in use. The company also has a bank account credit limit of EUR 2,000 thousand. At the end of the review period, EUR 82 thousand (772) of the bank account credit limit was in use. At the end of the review period, the company had a EUR 329 thousand (1,463) Business Finland loan for product development. During the review period, the company received a decision from Business Finland, whereby a total of EUR 1,011 thousand will not be collected from the capital of the loans granted for research and product development projects that ended in the previous financial period.

The Group's interest-bearing liabilities were EUR 26,056 thousand (34,424).

Solteq Group's equity ratio was 38.4 percent (35.4).

On October 1, 2020, Solteq issued a fixed rate bond with a nominal value of EUR 23.0 million. Annual interest of 6.0 percent is paid on the bond, and it will mature on October 1, 2024. The bond can be redeemed before its final maturity date.

The terms of the bond include financial covenants concerning the distribution of funds and incurring financial indebtedness other than permitted under the terms of the bond (Incurrence Covenant). The covenants require that the equity ratio exceeds 27.5 percent, the interest coverage ratio (EBITDA/net interest cost) exceeds 3.00:1, and that the Group's net interest-bearing debt to EBITDA ratio does not exceed 4:1. The covenants concerning the distribution of funds and incurring financial indebtedness other than permitted under the terms of the bond are fulfilled based on the reporting period. The fulfillment of the covenants is always reviewed based on the last reported 12-month period. Violations of the above-mentioned financial covenants of the bond do not, as such, lead to the right to demand immediate repayment of the bond, but they limit the distribution of the company's funds and incurring financial indebtedness other than permitted under the terms of the bond.

The maturity distribution of financial liabilities is presented in the tables section of this Half-Year Report.

Investment, research, and development

The net investments during the review period were EUR 1,746 thousand (7,385). During the review period, no investments were made in business acquisitions, but of the net investments in the comparison period, EUR 5,291 thousand were related to business acquisitions. The effect of the Microsoft BC and LS Retail business transaction in May 2023 on the goodwill at the time of sale was EUR -5,904 thousand. In the comparison period, on January 3, 2022, Solteq Plc acquired the entire share capital of Energy Solutions Oy. A total of EUR 1,560 thousand (1,814) of the net investments were capitalized development costs relating to the continued further development of the existing software products and the development of new software products. Other investments were EUR 186 thousand (280). Other investments include the net change in rented premises and equipment, totaling EUR 186 thousand (250).

Capitalized development costs included EUR 1,014 thousand (1,185) in personnel costs.

Personnel

The number of permanent employees at the end of the review period was 556 (682).

Key figures for Group's personnel

	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	1-12/2022
Average number of personnel during period			612	677	676
Employee benefit expenses, TEUR	8,946	9,602	18,204	19,344	37,273

Related party transactions

Solteq Group's related parties include the Board of Directors, the CEO, and the Group's Executive Team, as well as their related parties and entities according to the IAS24 standard.

The related party transactions and euro amounts are presented in the tables at the end of this Half-Year Report.

Shares, shareholders, and treasury shares

Solteq Plc's equity on June 30, 2023, was EUR 1,009,154.17 which was represented by 19,396,501 shares. The shares have no nominal value. All shares have an equal entitlement to dividends and company assets. Shares are governed by a redemption clause.

Solteq Plc did not hold any treasury shares at the end of the review period.

Exchange and rate

During the review period, the exchange of Solteq's shares in the Nasdaq Helsinki Ltd was 2.0 million shares (8.2) and EUR 2.7 million (28.7). The highest rate during the review period was EUR 1.80 and the lowest rate was EUR 1.17. The weighted average rate of the share was EUR 1.35, and the end rate was EUR 1.20. The market value of the company's shares at the end of the review period totaled EUR 23.3 million (46.2).

Ownership

At the end of the review period, Solteq had a total of 7,573 shareholders (8,228). Solteq's 10 largest shareholders owned 10,397 thousand shares, i.e., they owned 53.6 percent of the company's shares and votes. Solteq Plc's members of the Board of Directors and CEO owned 26 thousand (15) shares on June 30, 2023.

Annual General Meeting

Solteq's Annual General Meeting was held on March 29, 2023. The Annual General Meeting approved the financial statements for the period January 1–December 31, 2022, and discharged the CEO and the Board of Directors from liability.

In accordance with the proposal of the Board of Directors, it was resolved that no dividend is distributed for the financial year that ended on December 31, 2022.

The Annual General Meeting approved the shareholders' proposal to establish a Shareholders' Nomination Committee for the company and its Rules of Procedure were confirmed.

The Annual General Meeting adopted the remuneration report of the company's governing bodies. The decision to adopt the remuneration report is advisory.

The Annual General Meeting approved the proposal of the Board of Directors to amend Article 11 of the Articles of Association to enable holding general meetings of shareholders remotely entirely without a physical meeting venue.

The Annual General Meeting authorized the Board of Directors to decide on a share issue carried out with or without payment and on issuing share options and other special rights referred to in Chapter 10, Section 1 of the Finnish Limited Liability Companies Act as follows:

The maximum total number of shares or other rights issued under the authorization is 2,000,000. The authorization includes the right to issue new shares and special rights or convey treasury shares. The new shares and rights can be issued, and treasury shares conveyed in a directed share issue deviating from the shareholders' pre-emptive right of subscription if there is a weighty financial reason for the company, e.g., to improve the capital structure, to execute business acquisitions, and other business improvement arrangements. The authorization cannot be used to implement the company's incentive schemes. The authorization is proposed to include the right for the Board of Directors to decide on all other terms concerning the share issue and granting special rights, including the subscription price and payment of the subscription price in cash or in whole or in part by other means (subscription in kind) or by using the subscriber's receivable to offset the subscription price and record it in the company's balance sheet. The authorization is effective until the next Annual General Meeting, however, no longer than April 30, 2024. This authorization cancels the corresponding decision made by the Annual General Meeting 2022.

The Annual General Meeting authorized the Board of Directors to decide on a share issue carried out with or without payment and on issuing share options and other special rights referred to in Chapter 10, Section 1 of the Finnish Limited Liability Companies Act as follows:

The maximum total number of shares or other rights issued under the authorization is 1,000,000. The authorization includes the right to issue new shares and special rights or convey treasury shares. The new shares and rights can be issued, and treasury shares conveyed in a directed share issue deviating from the shareholders' pre-emptive right of subscription as part of the implementation of the company's incentive schemes, which means there is a weighty financial reason for the company. The purpose of such incentive schemes must be to bind the company's key personnel for a period of 3-5 years. In addition, the purpose is that the now granted authorization's maximum amount covers the company's key personnel's incentive schemes for at least 3 years. The authorization is proposed to

include the right for the Board of Directors to decide on the other terms concerning the share issue and granting special rights, including the subscription price and payment of the subscription price in cash or by using the subscriber's receivable to offset the subscription price and record it in the company's balance sheet. The authorization is effective until April 30, 2026. This authorization cancels the corresponding decision made by the Annual General Meeting 2022.

The Annual General Meeting authorized the Board of Directors to decide on repurchasing the company's own shares as follows: The number of own shares to be repurchased based on the authorization cannot exceed 500,000. Shares may be repurchased in one or more lots. The Company may use only unrestricted equity to repurchase its own shares.

Own shares may be repurchased otherwise than in proportion to the share ownership of the shareholders (directed repurchase). The purchase price shall be at least the lowest price paid for the company's shares in regulated trading at the time of purchase and at most the highest price paid for Company shares in regulated trading at the time of purchase. Own shares can be purchased to be used to improve the capital structure of the company, to execute business acquisitions and other business improvement arrangements, or as a part of the implementation of the company's incentive schemes. The authorization is effective until the next Annual General Meeting, however, no longer than 30 April 2024. This authorization cancels the corresponding decision made by the Annual General Meeting 2022.

The Annual General Meeting authorized the Board of Directors to decide on accepting the company's own shares as pledge as follows: The Board of Directors is authorized to decide on accepting the company's own shares as pledge (directed) in connection with business acquisitions or when executing other business arrangements. The pledge may occur in one or several transactions. The number of own shares accepted as pledge cannot exceed 2,000,000. The Board of Directors decides on other terms concerning the pledge. The authorization is effective until the next Annual General Meeting, however, no longer than 30 April 2024. This authorization cancels the corresponding decision made by the Annual General Meeting 2022.

Board of Directors and auditors

The Annual General Meeting on March 29, 2023, resolved to re-elect the current members of the Board of Directors Markku Pietilä, Panu Porkka, Anni Sarvaranta, Katarina Cantell, and Mika Sutinen, and elect Esko Mertsalmi as a new member of the Board.

In its organizing meeting after the Annual General Meeting, the Board of Directors re-elected Markku Pietilä as its chairman.

Mika Sutinen, Katarina Cantell, and Markku Pietilä were elected as members of the Audit Committee. Mika Sutinen acts as the Chairman of the Audit Committee.

The Annual General Meeting resolved that KPMG Oy Ab, would continue as the company's auditor. KPMG Oy Ab has informed that Petri Sammalisto, Authorized Public Accountant, is the auditor with principal responsibility.

Other events during the review period

On January 16, 2023, Solteq announced having updated its long-term financial targets. Solteq Plc's Board of Directors has approved the company's segment-specific long-term targets, which are based on the updated strategy and segment structure.

On January 27, 2023, Solteq announced that the Board of Directors has appointed Oona Silén as VP of People and Culture and member of the Executive Team of the company as of February 6, 2023.

On March 22, 2023, Solteq published comparable data according to the new reporting structure for the financial year 2022. Starting from the financial year 2023, the Group's reported business segments are Utilities and Retail & Commerce. The reported business segments in the previous reporting structure were Solteq Software and Solteq Digital.

On April 17, 2023, Solteq announced having sold its ERP business based on Microsoft BC and LS Retail solutions to Azets Group. The completion of the transaction took place on May 2, 2023. The table section of this Half-Year Report provides more detailed information regarding the transaction.

On April 17, 2023, Solteq announced withdrawing the profit guidance, published on February 16, 2023, due to the ongoing business transfer transaction.

On May 3, 2023, Solteq issued the new profit guidance for 2023. The company's new profit guidance for 2023 is: Solteq's revenue is expected to be EUR 60–62 million and operating result to be slightly negative excluding the one-time profit recognition of EUR 8 million on the sale of the Group's ERP business based on Microsoft BC and LS Retail solutions. The previous profit guidance for 2023 was: Solteq Group's revenue is expected to remain on the same level and operating profit to be positive.

Events after the review period

The company's management is not aware of events of material importance after the review period that might have affected the preparation of the Half-Year Report.

Risks and uncertainties

Material uncertainties and near-term risks consist of the general financial uncertainty caused by the Russian invasion of Ukraine, high inflation, and the availability of labor. The Russian invasion of Ukraine has not had an immediate effect on the Company's business. The weakened economy and other indirect effects might affect the customers' ability to make investments in the long run. In addition, the change in the security environment increases the risk of cyber attacks.

Other key uncertainties and risks are related to the management of changes in financing and balance sheet structures, the timing and pricing of business deals that are the basis for revenue, changes in general costs, developing the company's own products and their commercialization, and the company's capability to manage extensive customer contracts and deliveries.

The key business risks and uncertainties of the company are monitored constantly as a part of the Board of Directors' and Executive Team's duties. In addition, the company has the Audit Committee appointed by the Board of Directors.

Financial reporting

This Half-Year Report has been prepared in accordance with the recognition and valuation principles of IFRS standards and using IAS 34 and the same accounting policies as the Financial Statements 2022. The new IFRS standards, taken into use on January 1, 2023, do not have a significant impact on the Group's Half-Year Report. The information presented in the Half-Year Report has not been audited.

Changes in segment reporting

On November 25, 2022, Solteq Plc announced a segment change to better correspond to the Company's updated business strategy. With the updated strategy, software solutions and expert services can be offered in a more focused manner for the energy sector, retail industry, and needs related to e-commerce.

Starting from the financial year 2023, the group's reportable business segments are Utilities and Retail & Commerce. The Utilities segment offers software solutions and expert services for the energy sector, and the Retail & Commerce segment for retail and e-commerce.

In the previous reporting structure, the Group's reported business segments were the software business, Solteq Software, and the expert service business, Solteq Digital.

Comparable data for the financial year 2022 were released in a separate bulletin on March 22, 2023.

Revenue from contracts with customers

The sales income from the Retail & Commerce segment's customer contracts are classified as services, recurring revenue from own software/SaaS and software and hardware sales. The services consist mainly of time- and material-based consulting, support and development services provided by the company, and projects. The sales income from these services is recognized over time depending on the progress of customer projects. Recurring revenue from software is reported for sales income related to the company's own products. In addition, the Retail & Commerce segment generates sales income from software and hardware sales consisting mainly of license and maintenance fees for third party software.

The Utilities segment covers the business based on the company's own energy sector products. The revenue of the segment is mainly based on license and maintenance fees from own products and related services, like integration and implementation projects. The sales income from the Utilities segment's customer contracts is classified as services, recurring revenue from own software/SaaS and non-recurring license and hardware sales. The services consist mainly of time- and material-based consulting, support and development services provided by the company, and projects. The services will benefit the customers as the service is provided.

Recurring revenue from own software / SaaS in both segments includes sales related to Solteq's own products where the amount charged is not dependent on the amount of work performed and the charge is recurring or deferred over the contract period. In addition, the contract needs to be valid until further notice or the contract period is minimum 12 months in order to be classified as recurring revenue/SaaS. Non-recurring license and hardware sales include license fees related to the company's own software and directly related products and hardware. The revenue is recognized as point in time.

Financial information

Consolidated statement of comprehensive income

TEUR	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	1-12/2022
Revenue	14,273	17,937	31,173	37,176	68,426
Other income	8,394	76	8,416	101	166
Materials and services	-1,692	-1,781	-3,571	-4,083	-7,550
Employee benefit expenses	-10,633	-11,592	-21,636	-23,073	-44,560
Other expenses	-2,645	-2,864	-5,403	-5,625	-10,928
Depreciations and impairments	-1,361	-1,361	-2,733	-2,698	-9,960
Operating result	6,337	414	6,246	1,798	-4,406
Financial income and expenses	-564	-513	-122	-876	-2,169
Result before taxes	5,773	-99	6,124	923	-6,574
Income taxes	-2,101	8	-2,247	-218	1,170
Result for the financial period	3,672	-90	3,877	705	-5,404
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Currency translation differences	-16	-29	-66	-69	-61
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	-16	-29	-66	-69	-61
Total comprehensive income	3,656	-120	3,811	636	-5,465
Total profit for the period attributable to owners of the parent	3,672	-90	3,877	705	-5,404
Total comprehensive income attributable to owners of the parent	3,656	-120	3,811	636	-5,465
Earnings per share, EUR (undiluted)	0.19	0.00	0.20	0.04	-0.28
Earnings per share, EUR (diluted)	0.19	0.00	0.20	0.04	-0.28

Consolidated statement of financial position

TEUR	30 Jun 2023	30 Jun 2022	31 Dec 2022
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Tangible assets	70	187	64
Right-of-use assets	2,651	4,187	3,309
Intangible assets			
Goodwill	40,559	46,439	46,493
Other intangible assets	8,986	13,029	9,125
Other investments	437	438	437
Deferred tax assets	227		1,380
Other long-term receivables	262	375	269
Non-current assets total	53,192	64,656	61,078
Current assets			
Inventories	66	171	133
Trade and other receivables	11,596	13,136	11,068
Cash and cash equivalents	3,829	3,032	2,057
Current assets total	15,490	16,339	13,258
Total assets	68,682	80,995	74,336
Equity and liabilities			
Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent company			
Share capital	1,009	1,009	1,009
Share premium reserve	75	75	75
Distributable equity reserve	13,260	13,260	13,260
Retained earnings	12,006	14,296	8,195
Total equity	26,350	28,640	22,539
Non-current liabilities			
Deferred tax liabilities	709	746	759
Financial liabilities	23,130	24,259	24,179
Lease liabilities	1,035	2,366	1,694
Non-current liabilities total	24,875	27,371	26,632
Current liabilities			
Financial liabilities	164	5,772	5,928
Trade and other payables	15,480	17,095	17,485
Provisions	87	90	78
Lease liabilities	1,726	2,027	1,673
Current liabilities total	17,458	24,984	25,164
Total equity and liabilities	68,682	80,995	74,336

Consolidated cash flow statement

TEUR	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	1-12/2022
Cash flow from operating activities			
Profit for the financial period	3,877	705	-5,404
Adjustments for operating profit	-3,589	3,728	10,275
Changes in working capital	-1,801	-2,641	852
Interests paid	-300	-237	-1,854
Interests received	11	10	18
Net cash flow from operating activities	-1,802	1,565	3,887
Cash flow from investing activities			
Business acquisitions	-20	-4,922	-5,109
Divested businesses	11,990		
Investments in tangible and intangible assets	-1,592	-1,782	-3,454
Net cash used in investing activities	10,378	-6,704	-8,563
Cash flow from financing activities			
Long-term loans, decrease			-8
Short-term loans, increase	1,014	5,772	6,813
Payment of finance lease liabilities	-958	-1,189	-2,465
Net cash used in financing activities	-6,804	4,583	3,145
Changes in cash and cash equivalents	1,772	-556	-1,531
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period	2,057	3,588	3,588
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period	3,829	3,032	2,057

Consolidated statement of changes in equity

TEUR	Share capital	Share premium account	Invested unrestricted equity reserve	Currency translation difference	Retained earnings	Total
Equity 1 Jan 2022	1,009	75	13,260	-144	13,805	28,004
Result for the financial period					705	705
Other items on comprehensive income				-69		-69
Total comprehensive income	0	0	0	-69	705	636
Equity 30 Jun 2022	1,009	75	13,260	-213	14,509	28,640
Equity 1 Jan 2023	1,009	75	13,260	-205	8,400	22,539
Result for the financial period					3,877	3,877
Other items on comprehensive income				-66		-66
Total comprehensive income	0	0	0	-66	3,877	3,811
Equity 30 Jun 2023	1,009	75	13,260	-271	12,277	26,350

Revenue from contracts with customers

Retail & Commerce

TEUR	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	1-12/2022
Services	8,856	12,055	19,887	24,272	44,095
Recurring revenue / SaaS	1,584	1,402	3,122	2,862	5,994
Software and hardware sales	393	856	1,261	2,079	3,737
Total	10,833	14,313	24,270	29,213	53,826

Utilities

TEUR	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	1-12/2022
Services	2,262	2,461	4,310	5,318	9,325
Recurring revenue / SaaS	1,108	951	2,225	1,899	3,834
Non-recurring sales	70	212	368	746	1,442
Total	3,440	3,624	6,903	7,962	14,601
Group total	14,273	17,937	31,173	37,176	68,426

Total investments

TEUR	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	1-12/2022
Group total	777	971	1,746	7,385	9,217

Maturity of financial liabilities

	Book value	Contractual cash flows	1-12 months	13-24 months	25-36 months	Later
TEUR						
Financial liabilities, 30 Jun 2023						
Bond	22,883	25,766	1,383	24,383		
Loans from financial institutions	329	334	85	84	83	82
Lease liabilities	2,762	2,870	1,839	956	74	
Trade payables	3,382	3,382	3,382			
Financial liabilities total	29,356	32,352	6,689	25,423	157	82
Financial assets, 30 Jun 2023						
Trade receivables	6,585					
Cash and cash equivalents	3,829					
Financial assets total	10,414					

The company has a standby credit limit of EUR 5,000 thousand, which at the end of the review period was unused. At the end of the comparison period, EUR 5,000 thousand of the standby credit limit was in use. The company also has a bank account credit limit of EUR 2,000 thousand. At the end of the review period, EUR 82 thousand (772) of the bank account credit limit was in use.

Fair value of financial assets and liabilities

The fair values of the financial assets and liabilities are mainly the same as the book values. Hence, they are not presented in table form in the Half-Year Report.

Liabilities

TEUR	30 Jun 2023	30 Jun 2022	31 Dec 2022
Business mortgages	10,000	10,000	10,000
Off-balance sheet lease liabilities	1,362	1,569	1,530

Related party transactions

There were no related party transactions to be reported in the review or the comparison period.

Major shareholders on June 30, 2023

		Shares and votes	
		number	%
1.	Profiz Business Solution Oy	2,099,882	10.83
2.	Elo Mutual Pension Insurance Company	2,000,000	10.31
3.	Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company	1,651,293	8.51
4.	Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company	1,545,597	7.97
5.	Aktia Capital Mutual Fund	770,000	3.97
6.	Aalto Seppo Tapio	615,000	3.17
7.	Saadetdin Ali U	602,216	3.10
8.	Säästöpankki Small Cap Mutual Fund	500,000	2.58
9.	Incedo Oy	313,178	1.61
10.	Säästöpankki Itämeri Mutual Fund	300,000	1.55
10 largest shareholders total		10,397,166	53.60
Total of nominee-registered		260,209	1.34
Others		8,739,126	45.06
Total		19,396,501	100.00

Financial performance indicators

	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	1-12/2022
Revenue, MEUR	14.3	17.9	31.2	37.2	68.4
Change in revenue, %	-20.4	-3.0	-16.1	3.6	-0.9
Operating result, MEUR	6.3	0.4	6.2	1.8	-4.4
% of revenue	44.4	2.3	20.0	4.8	-6.4
Result before taxes, MEUR	5.8	-0.1	6.1	0.9	-6.6
% of revenue	40.4	-0.6	19.6	2.5	-9.6
Net investments in non-current assets, MEUR	0.8	1.0	1.7	7.4	9.2
Equity ratio, %			38.4	35.4	30.3
Net debt, MEUR			22.2	31.4	31.4
Gearing, %			84.4	109.6	139.4
Return on equity, rolling 12 months, %			-8.1	6.5	-21.4
Return on investment, rolling 12 months, %			2.6	8.0	-6.9
Personnel at end of period			556	682	662
Personnel average for period			612	677	676

Key indicators per share

	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	1-12/2022
Earnings per share, EUR (undiluted)	0.19	0.00	0.20	0.04	-0.28
Earnings per share, EUR (diluted)	0.19	0.00	0.20	0.04	-0.28
Equity per share, EUR			1.36	1.48	1.16

Alternative performance measures to be used in financial reporting by Solteq Group

Solteq uses alternative performance measures to describe the company's underlying financial performance and to improve the comparability between review periods. The alternative performance measures should not be regarded as indicators that replace the financial key figures as defined in IFRS standards.

Performance measures used by Solteq Group are EBITDA, equity ratio, gearing, return on equity, return on investment, net debt, and the share of recurring revenue of the total revenue of Utilities segment. The calculation principles of these financial key figures are presented as part of this Half-Year Report. The performance measures presented as rolling 12 months include the total figures of the past four quarters.

Items affecting comparability and alternative performance measures

Items affecting comparability:

Transactions that are unrelated to the regular business operations, or valuation items that do not affect the cash flow, but have an important impact on the income statement, are adjusted as items affecting comparability. These non-recurring items may include the following:

- Significant restructuring arrangements and related financial items
- Impairments
- Items related to the sale or discontinuation of significant business operations
- Costs incurred by the re-organization of operations
- Costs incurred by the integration of acquired business operations
- Non-recurring severance packages
- Fee items that are not based on cash flow
- Costs incurred by changes in legislation
- Fines and similar indemnities, damages, and legal costs.

Comparable revenue

The reconciliation of the comparable revenue to revenue is presented in the table below.

TEUR	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	1-12/2022
Revenue	14,273	17,937	31,173	37,176	68,426
Items affecting comparability					
BC / LS Retail business transfer agreement	-665	-3,113	-3,451	-6,178	-11,196
Total items affecting comparability	-665	-3,113	-3,451	-6,178	-11,196
Comparable revenue	13,609	14,824	27,721	30,998	57,230

Comparable operating result (EBIT)

The reconciliation of the comparable operating result to operating result is presented in the table below. The same adjusting items apply when reconciling the comparable EBITDA to EBITDA, except for the Impairments.

TEUR	4-6/2023	4-6/2022	1-6/2023	1-6/2022	1-12/2022
Operating result (EBIT)	6,337	414	6,246	1,798	-4,406
Items affecting comparability					
BC / LS Retail business transfer agreement	-8,206	-542	-8,599	-1,081	-1,501
Acquisition costs				124	124
Cost of integrating the acquired business		10		24	24
Non-recurring severance packages			154	36	164
Impairment					4,448
Fines and similar indemnities and damages					29
Costs incurred by the re-organization of operations		160		189	506
Total items affecting comparability	-8,206	-372	-8,446	-709	3,793
Comparable operating result (EBIT)	-1,869	43	-2,200	1,089	-613

Calculation of the key figures

Equity ratio, %:

$$\frac{\text{Equity}}{\text{Balance sheet total - Advances received}} \times 100$$

Gearing, %:

$$\frac{\text{Interest bearing liabilities - Cash and cash equivalents}}{\text{Equity}} \times 100$$

Return on Equity (ROE), %:

$$\frac{\text{Result for the financial period (rolling 12 months)}}{\text{Equity (average for the period)}} \times 100$$

Return on investment (ROI), %:

$$\frac{\text{Result before taxes + Finance expenses (rolling 12 months)}}{\text{Balance sheet total - Interest free debt (average for the period)}} \times 100$$

Earnings per share:

$$\frac{\text{Result before taxes +/- Minority interest}}{\text{Adjusted average basic number of shares}}$$

Diluted earnings per share:

$$\frac{\text{Result before taxes +/- Minority interest}}{\text{Adjusted diluted average number of shares}}$$

Equity per share:

$$\frac{\text{Equity}}{\text{Number of shares}}$$

EBITDA:

Operating result + Depreciations and impairments

Net debt:

Interest bearing liabilities - Cash and cash equivalents

Share of recurring revenue of the total revenue of Utilities segment:

$$\frac{\text{Recurring revenue from own software / SaaS}}{\text{Total revenue of Utilities segment}}$$

Business Combinations

There were no business combinations during the reporting period.

Business Combinations in the Financial Year 2022

On January 3, 2022, Solteq Plc signed an agreement to purchase the entire share capital of the energy software company Enerity Solutions Oy. Through the acquisition, Solteq expanded its software offering in the utilities sector, which is one of the company's key growth drivers in the Nordic market. The deal also further increased the company's expertise in the changing operating environment of the energy sector. Enerity Solutions specializes in software solutions for electricity trading and grid profitability and risk management.

TEUR	1-12/2022
Consideration	
Paid in cash	5,291
Total	5,291
Values of the assets and liabilities arising from the acquisition	
Tangible assets	5
Intangible assets **	577
Trade and other receivables	229
Cash and cash equivalents	869
Total assets	1,680
Trade payables and other liabilities	445
Financial liabilities	115
Total liabilities	560
The goodwill value of the acquisition	4,171
Cash flow from the acquisition	
Consideration paid in cash in 2022	5,291
Cash and cash equivalents of the acquired companies	869
Total cash flow from the acquisition	4,422
Goodwill consists of assets that cannot be separated like synergy benefits, competent personnel, market share and entrance to new market.	
** Depreciations of the intangible rights during the reporting period are EUR 115 thousand.	
Expenses related to the acquisition	
Other expenses	124
Total expenses related to the acquisition	124
Impact on the Solteq Group's number of personnel	17
Impact on the Solteq Group's comprehensive income statement	1-12/2022
Revenue *	2,323
Operating profit *	802

* The amount of the revenue and the operating profit from the acquisition date to the end of the reporting period. Enerity Solutions Oy is consolidated to Solteq Group as of the beginning of the reporting period. The company was merged into the parent company on June 1, 2022.

Solteq Plc acquired on November 7, 2022, the entire share capital of energy sector system and service provider S2B Energia Oy. As a result of the acquisition 10 employees transferred to be part of Solteq Group. The debt-free purchase price was EUR 1 and net assets EUR 32 thousand. The revenue and operating profit of the acquired businesses is not presented as if the consolidation would have happened in the beginning of the financial year because it has no significant effect on Solteq Group's figures.

Sales of business based on Microsoft BC and LS Retail ERP solutions

On April 17, 2023, Solteq signed a business transfer agreement, whereby the Group's ERP business based on Microsoft Dynamics 365 Business Central and LS Retail solutions was sold to Azets Group.

The net debt-free purchase price of the business is a maximum of EUR 20 million. The fixed purchase price is EUR 15 million deducted by the net working capital of the business. EUR 12 million was paid upon the completion of the Transaction. The remainder of the fixed purchase price will be paid at the latest six (6) months after the completion of the Transaction. A possible additional purchase price is a maximum of EUR 5 million, and it shall be determined based on the revenue of the transferring business for a period of twelve (12) months from the first date of the month the Transaction has been completed. The purchase price is paid in cash. The company recognized a one-time profit of EUR 8.3 million (before tax effects) on the fixed purchase price in the second quarter. The net assets sold in the business transaction were 5.2 million euros, consisting of the allocated goodwill of the business (5.9 million) and provisions for personnel costs related to transferred persons (0.7 million euros). In addition, the expenses related to the business transaction were approximately EUR 0.7 million.

The Transaction consists of expert and maintenance services as well as clientele related to Solteq's Microsoft Dynamics 365 Business Central and LS Retail ERP solutions. Following the transfer of the business, approximately 60 experts located in Finland, Sweden, Norway, and Denmark were transferred to Azets Group.

Financial reporting

Solteq Plc's financial information bulletins in 2023 have been scheduled as follows:

- Interim Report 1-9/2023 Thursday, October 26, 2023, at 8.00 am

More investor information is available on Solteq's website at www.solteq.com.

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